Sample characteristics and mortality outcome by treatment

Variable	TREATMENT = Placebo (N=250)	TREATMENT = Active (N=250)	Total (N=500)	P-Value
age (Mean ± SD (N))	51.6 ± 17.9 (N=250)	49.3 ± 17.6 (N=250)	$50.5 \pm 17.8 \text{ (N=500)}$	0.131
age (Median (min-max))	52.5 (20.0-80.0)	51.0 (20.0-80.0)	51.0 (20.0-80.0)	
bmi (Mean ± SD (N))	27.3 ± 4.1 (N=250)	26.7 ± 3.9 (N=250)	$27.0 \pm 4.0 \text{ (N=500)}$	0.101
bmi (Median (min-max))	27.5 (16.6-37.0)	26.7 (17.7-37.1)	27.1 (16.6-37.1)	
female				
No	118 (50.2%)	117 (49.8%)	235 (47.0%)	1.00 ³
Yes	132 (49.8%)	133 (50.2%)	265 (53.0%)	
Total	250	250	500	
died				
No	37 (44.6%)	46 (55.4%)	83 (16.6%)	0.34 ³
Yes	213 (51.1%)	204 (48.9%)	417 (83.4%)	
Total	250	250	500	
weightcat				
Not over	116 (47.0%)	131 (53.0%)	247 (49.4%)	0.15 ¹
Overweight	68 (51.5%)	64 (48.5%)	132 (26.4%)	
Obese	66 (54.5%)	55 (45.5%)	121 (24.2%)	
Total	250	250	500	

¹ based on Mann-Whitney test ³ based on Fisher's exact test